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MORPHOLOGICAL FEATURES OF THE JUXTAGLOMERULAR APPARATUS
IN EXPERIMENTAL HYDRONEPHROSIS

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Background. Hydronephrosis develops as a result of urinary tract obstruction and leads to profound morphofunctional alterations in the renal parenchyma. Along with the structural components of the nephron, the juxtaglomerular apparatus (JGA) is also affected. As a key component of the renin–angiotensin system, the JGA plays a crucial role in regulating renal hemodynamics. Therefore, investigating the morphological changes of the juxtaglomerular apparatus in hydronephrosis contributes to a better understanding of the disease pathogenesis and may improve opportunities for its early diagnosis.

Objective. To evaluate the morphological alterations of the renal juxtaglomerular apparatus in an experimental model of hydronephrosis and to determine their pathogenetic significance.

Materials and Methods. The study was conducted on adult male albino laboratory rats weighing 200–250 g. The animals were divided into control, hydronephrosis, and recovery groups. Experimental hydronephrosis was induced by partial ureteral ligation. Morphological evaluation was performed on days 7, 14, and 30 after surgery. Kidney tissue specimens were stained with hematoxylin and eosin (H&E), periodic acid–Schiff (PAS), and Van Gieson's stain. Morphometric analysis was carried out using ImageJ software, and statistical analysis was performed with standard statistical software packages.

Results. Progressive ischemic, dystrophic, and sclerotic changes were observed in the renal parenchyma during the development of experimental hydronephrosis. The diameter of the glomeruli gradually decreased, while Bowman's space became enlarged. The proximal tubular epithelium exhibited vacuolar degeneration, desquamation, and atrophic changes. Juxtaglomerular cells demonstrated a reduction in the number of secretory granules, nuclear hyperchromasia, and pyknosis, whereas dystrophic changes were identified in the macula densa cells. Morphometric analysis revealed a statistically significant decrease in the number of juxtaglomerular cells and the intensity of renin granules, accompanied by progressive interstitial fibrosis and thickening of the arteriolar walls. These alterations were closely associated with impaired renal microcirculation and the development of nephrosclerosis.

Conclusion. Morphological and morphometric alterations of the juxtaglomerular apparatus in experimental hydronephrosis represent important structural indicators of declining renal function. Destructive changes in the JGA contribute to reduced activity of the renin–angiotensin system, impaired renal microcirculation, and the progression of nephrosclerosis. The findings provide a scientific basis for the early morphological

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diagnosis of hydronephrosis, assessment of disease progression, and the development of pathogenetically targeted therapeutic strategies.

Keywords: hydronephrosis, kidney, juxtaglomerular apparatus, morphology, morphometry, nephrosclerosis, ischemia, renin–angiotensin system.



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Zamira Bilolova Baxtiyarovna TANA, HISSIYOT VA TAFAKKUR UYG‘UNLIGI: PSIXOLOGIK FAROVONLIKNING ASOSI	
Rizoyev Umidjon Raxim o‘g‘li INTELLEKTUAL-RIVOJLANTIRUVCHI ADAPTIV TA‘LIM MUHITINI TASHKIL ETISHNING KONSEPTUAL ASOSLARI	56
З.Ж.Муртазаев СУД-ҚУРИЛИШ ТЕХНИКАВИЙ ЭКСПЕРТИЗАСИ ЎТКАЗИШ ИМКОНИЯТЛАРИ:	62
Vazira Ruzmatova YODNING SUV YUZASIDAGI BENZOLDA ERISHI: ERUVCHANLIK VA TAQSIMLANISH HODISASINING FIZIK-KIMYOVIY ASOSLARI	64
Fayzulloyeva Chehronabonu Lazizovna MILLIY QADRIYATLARNI OMMALASHTIRISHDA OMMAVIY AXBOROT VOSITALARI VA IJTIMOIIY TARMOQLARNING ROLI	68
Axmedov Azimjon Normo‘minovich Voxidova Durdona Baxodir qizi MOYLARNI SAQLASHDAGI O‘ZGARISHLARNI OLDINI OLISH VA OKSIDLANISH HOSILALARINI BARTARAF ETISHNING ISTIQBOLLI YO‘NALISHLARI	71
Narzikulova Sevinch Aktamovna DEVELOPMENT OF THE CONCEPT OF LOG COLLECTION AND ANALYSIS SYSTEM AND TEST ENVIRONMENT ARCHITECTURE	76
J.A. Tursunbaev MORPHOLOGICAL FEATURES OF THE JUXTAGLOMERULAR APPARATUS IN EXPERIMENTAL HYDRONEPHROSIS	83
Махмудова Марямжон Хаитовна ГИГИЕНИЧЕСКОЕ ОБУЧЕНИЕ ПРИНЦИПАМ ПИТАНИЯ ПРИ СЕРДЕЧНО-СОСУДИСТЫХ ЗАБОЛЕВАНИЯХ С ПРИМЕНЕНИЕМ ИНФОРМАЦИОННЫХ ТЕХНОЛОГИЙ	85
Хикматуллаев Рухулла Забихуллаевич РОЛЬ СВОБОДНОРАДИКАЛЬНОГО ОКИСЛЕНИЯ В РАЗВИТИИ НАРУШЕНИЙ ПРИ ТРАВМЕ ПОЗВОНОЧНИКА	87